

臺北市立大安高工電子科 106學年度專題成果發表 圖書館雜誌借閱系統

« Magazine Borrowing System »

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《指導老師: 黃建中》

民國107年01月10日

大綱

01 背景及目的

02 系統架構圖

03 硬體介紹

04 影像辨識原理

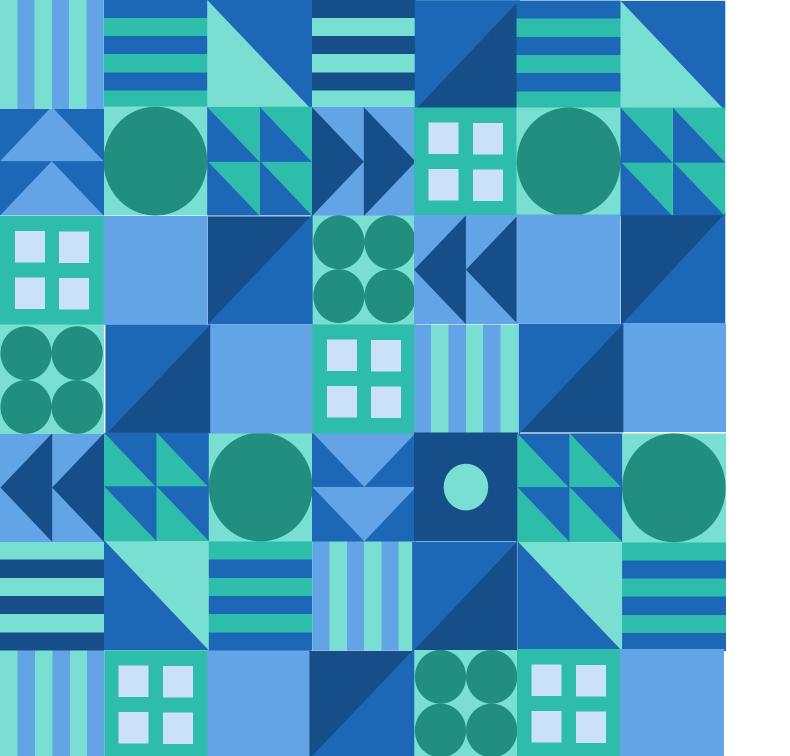
05 資料庫介紹

06 網頁語言及程式

07 實際測試

08 未來展望

19 問與答



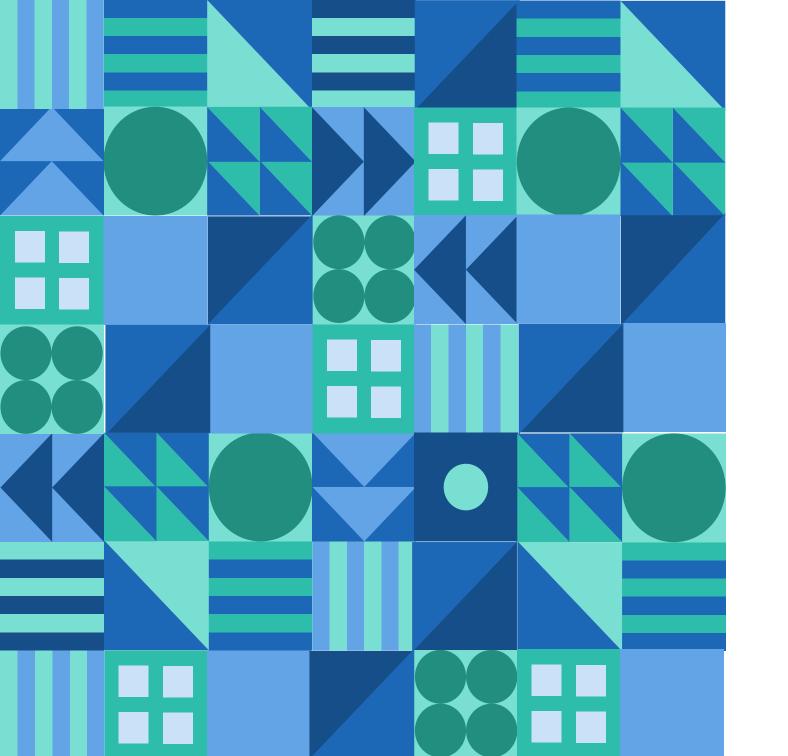
背景及目的

01 背景及目的

66

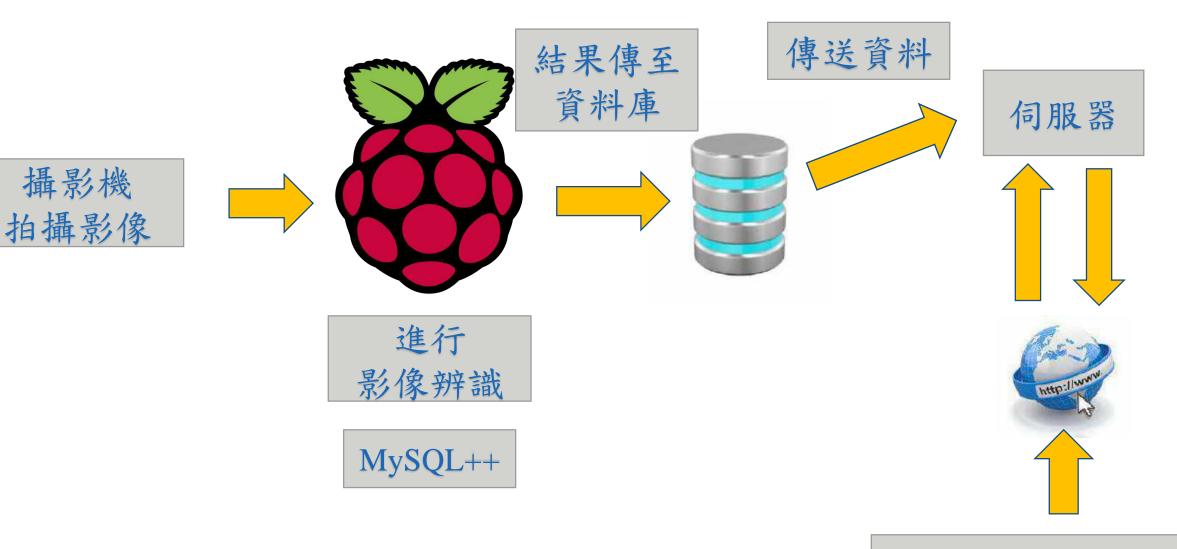
為了使學校圖書館的雜誌 資金,達到資源利用最大 化。



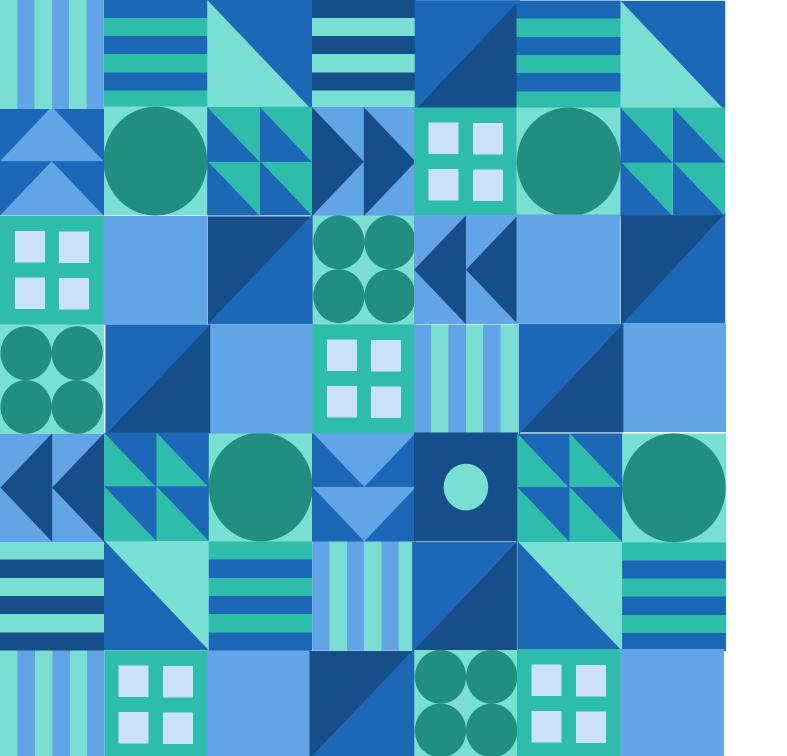


系統架構圖

02 系統架構圖



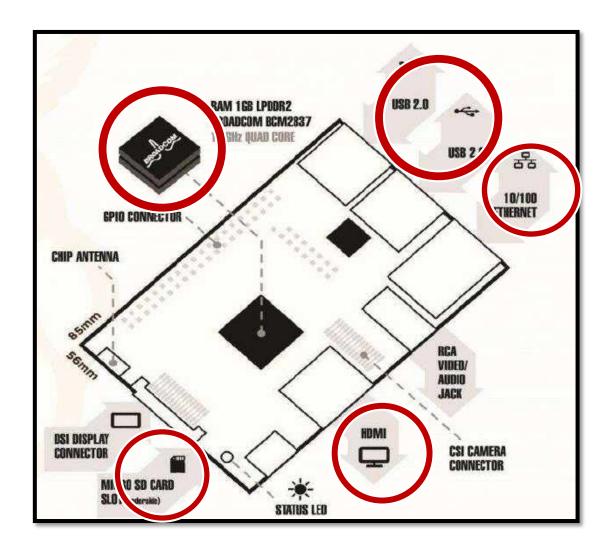
行動裝置或電腦



硬體介紹

名稱	
SOC	Broadcom BCM2387 chipset
處理器	四核心ARM Cortex-A53 1.2GHz 64-bit
顯示核心	雙核心VideoCore IV
記憶體	1GB LPDDR2 (和 GPU 共享)
網路功能	10/100乙太網路、IEEE802.11無線網路、藍牙4.1(支援一般模式與低功耗模式)
影音輸出	HDMI
USB	4組USB 2.0
GPIO	40-pin 2.54 mm端子,提供27個GPIO 與+3.3 V、+5 V、GND等電力端子
儲存	microSD
工作電流	800mA
尺寸	85mm x 57mm x 17mm
重量	42g

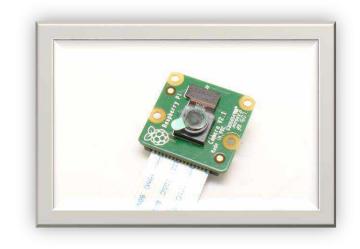
Raspberry Pi 3



03 硬體介紹-Camera

攝影機的好壞將會影響影像辨識的準確率:

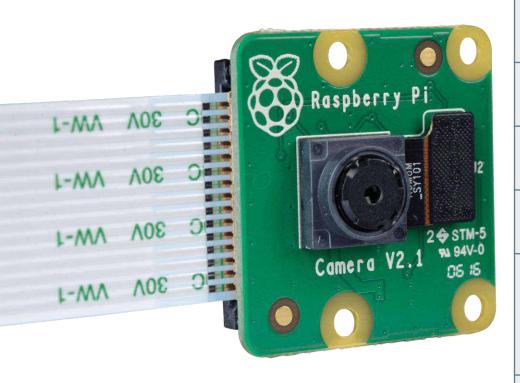
- ◆ 影像的畫質
- ◆ 影像雜訊的處理
- ◆ 再不同燈光下畫面的調適







Raspberry Pi Camera Module(V2)



影像感測器	Sony IMX219
解析度	800 萬像素
靜止圖片分辨	3280 × 2464
圖像傳輸速率	640x480p90
接口	15 Pin MIPI Camera Serial Interface
	(CSI-2)
鏡頭尺寸	1/4"
外型尺寸	23 x 25 x 9mm

IPcam: Aver FC2020-P1

▷ 特點



配備1080PHD高解析度



IR8m 8米紅外線照射距離



數位去雜訊 (DNR)

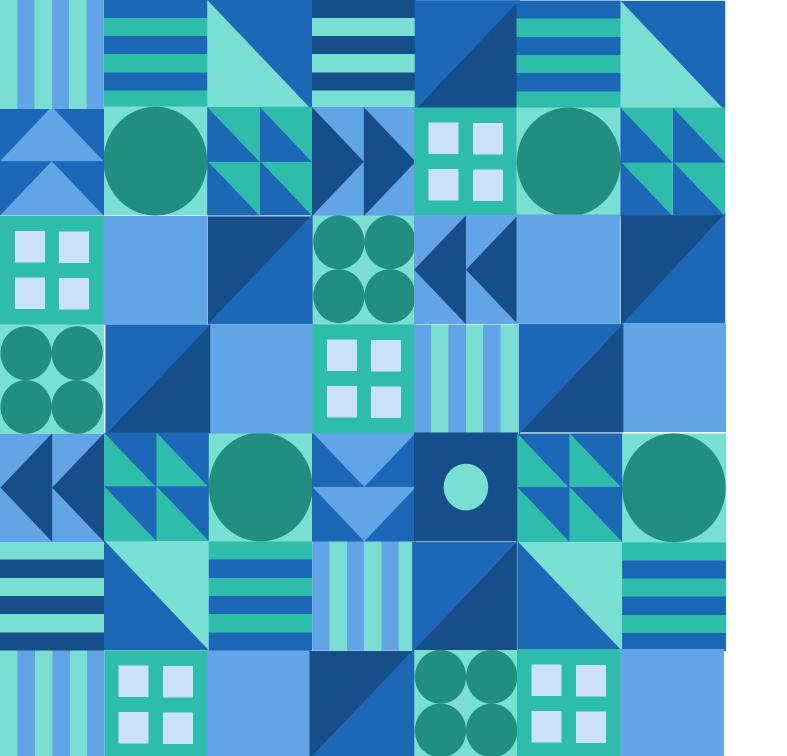


Webcam

▷ 特點

- ◆FULL HD 1080P錄影功能
- ◆FULL HD 玻璃鏡頭
- ◆自動校正光線

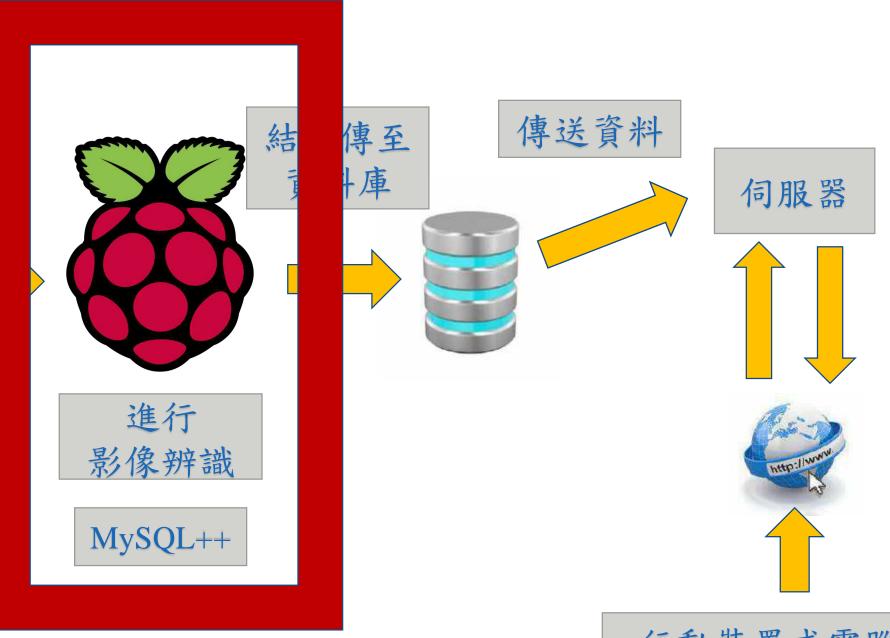




影像辨識原理

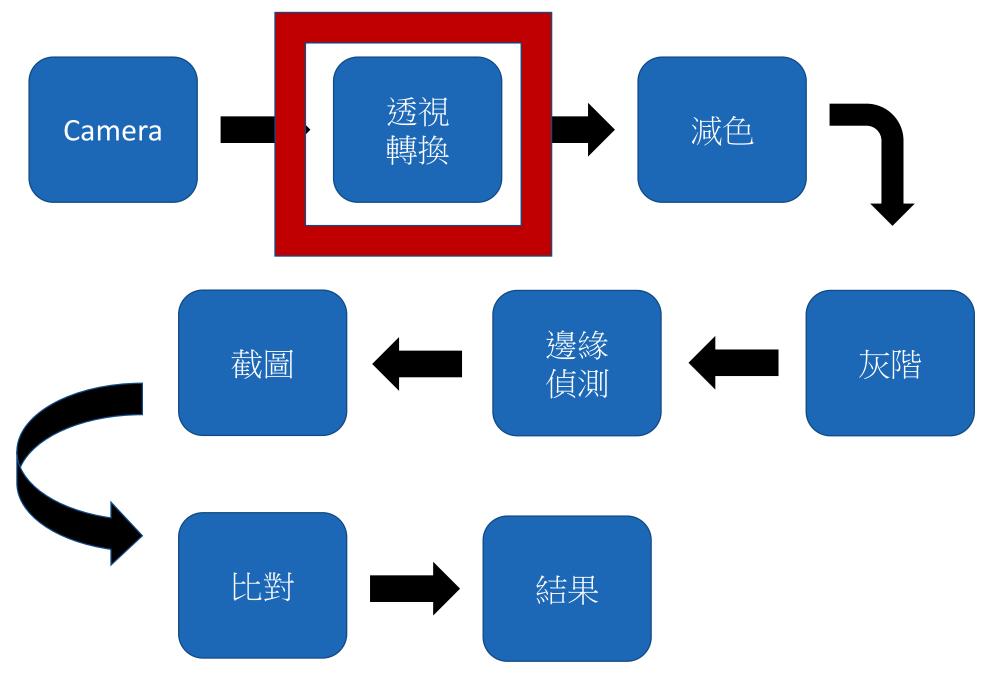
02 系統架構圖

攝影機 拍攝影像



行動裝置或電腦

04 影像辨識原理-流程



04 影像辨識原理-Camera



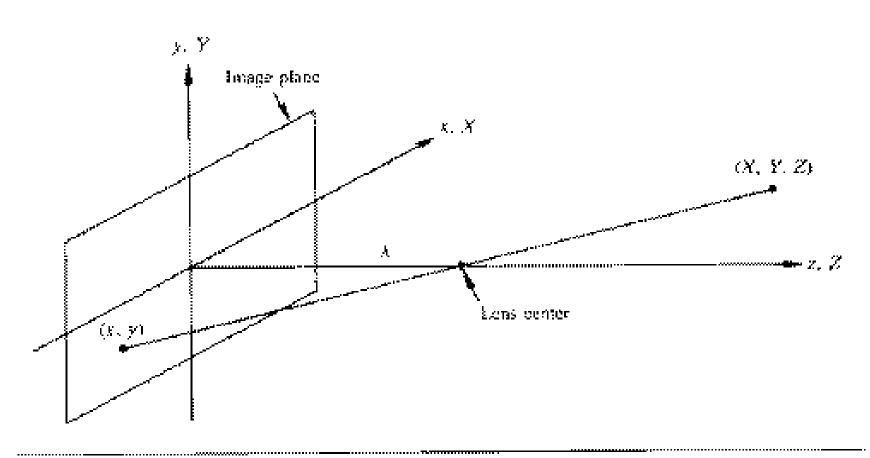


Figure 2.17 Basic model of the imaging process. The camera coordinate system (x, y, z) is aligned with the world coordinate system (X, Y, Z).

04 影像辨識原理一影像透視

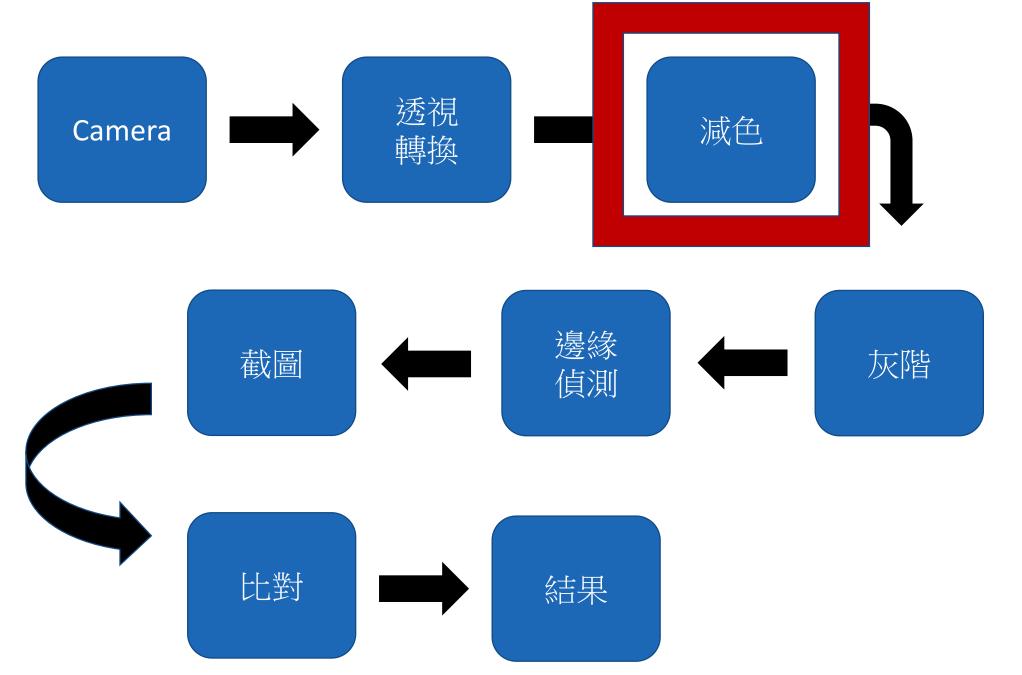
◆還原原本的平面圖



轉換



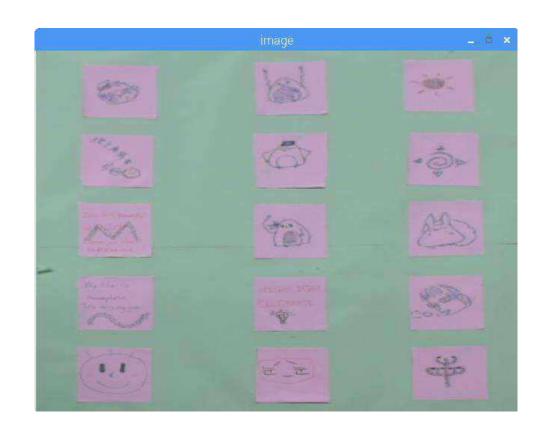
04 影像辨識原理一流程



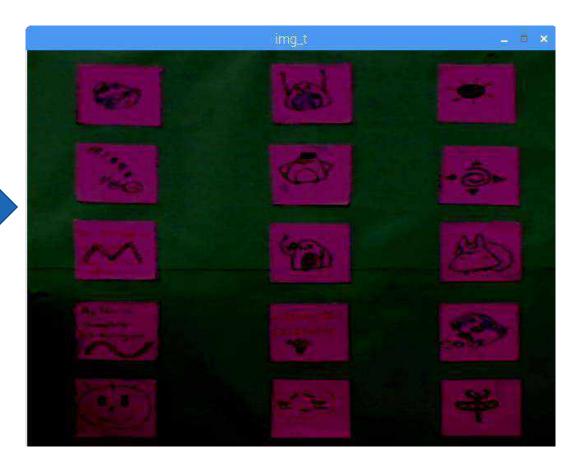
04影像辨識原理-減色

- ◆將背景顏色去掉
- ◆凸顯每張圖片
- ◆讓後續的灰階更明顯

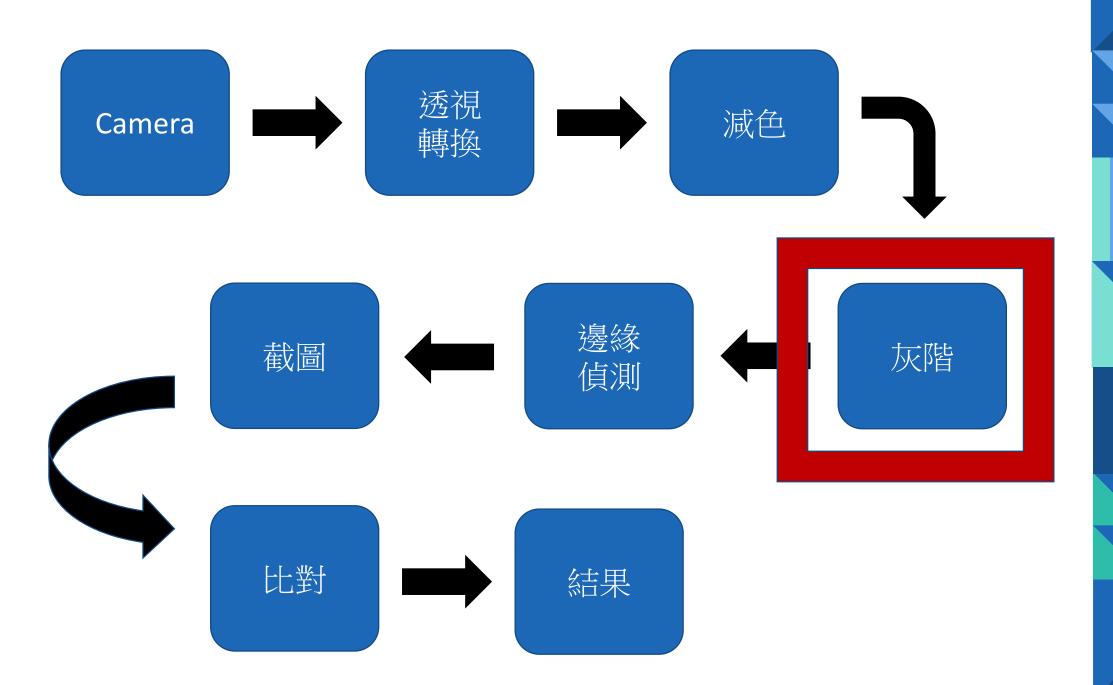
04影像辨識原理-減色







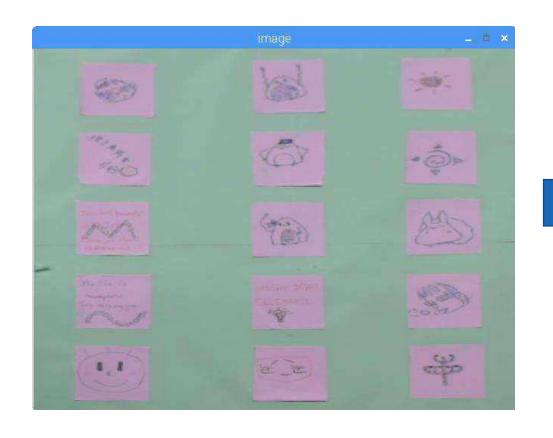
04 影像辨識原理一流程



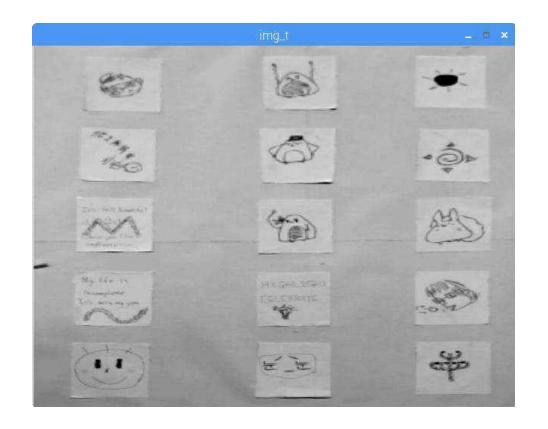
04影像辨識原理一灰階

- ◆ 轉成單通道的黑白畫面
- ◆為了後續的邊緣運算
- ◆ 灰階值 = 0.299 * 紅 + 0.587 * 綠 + 0.114 * 藍
- ◆ 節省CPU運算

04影像辨識原理一灰階



灰階



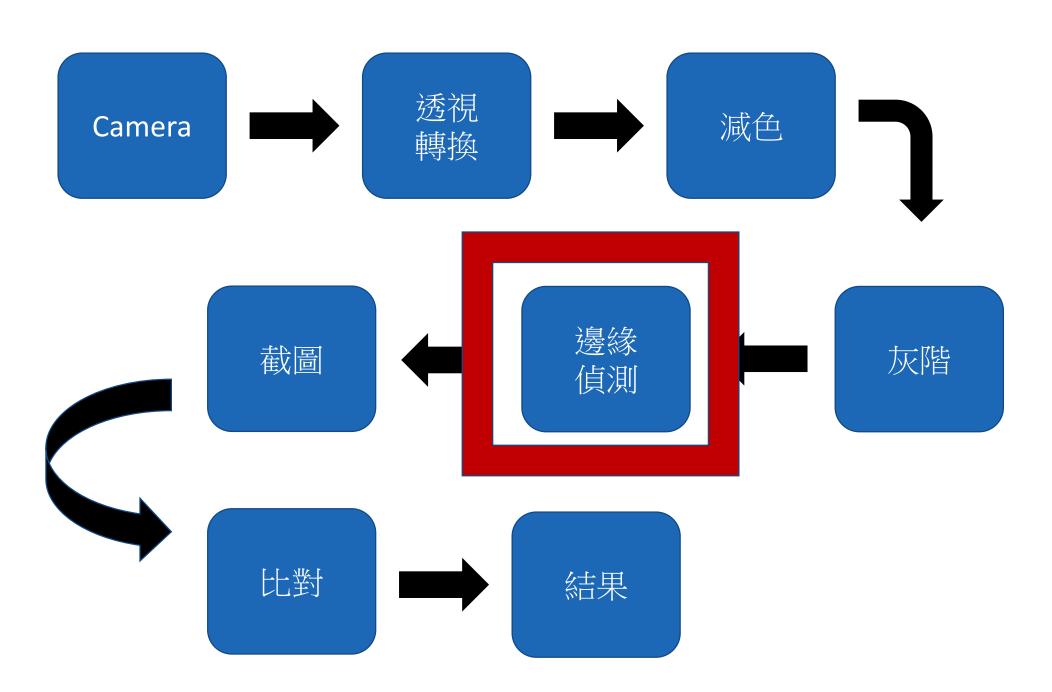
04影像辨識原理一灰階



灰階



04 影像辨識原理一流程



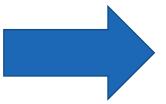
04影像辨識原理-邊緣偵測

- ◆尋找圖片中的邊緣處
- ◆框出類似矩形的圖形

04 影像辨識原理-邊緣偵測

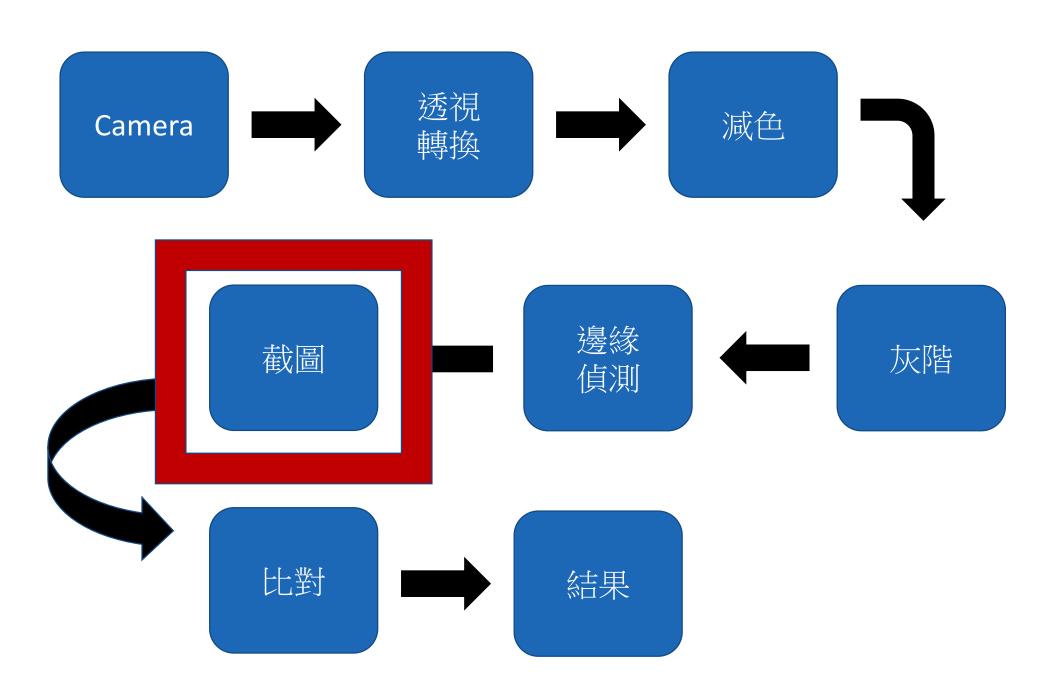


框出矩形





04 影像辨識原理一流程



04影像辨識原理-截圖

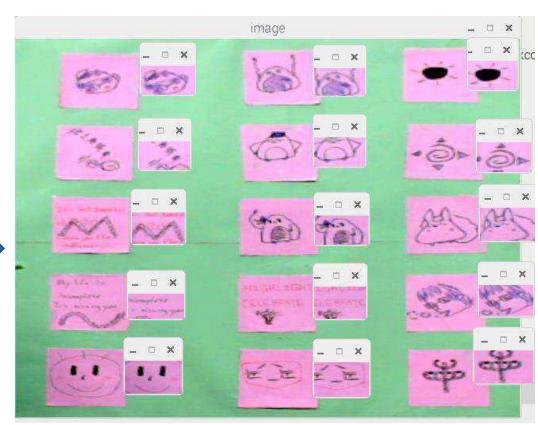
一. 將每個矩形儲存成圖片

二. 為後續的比對依據

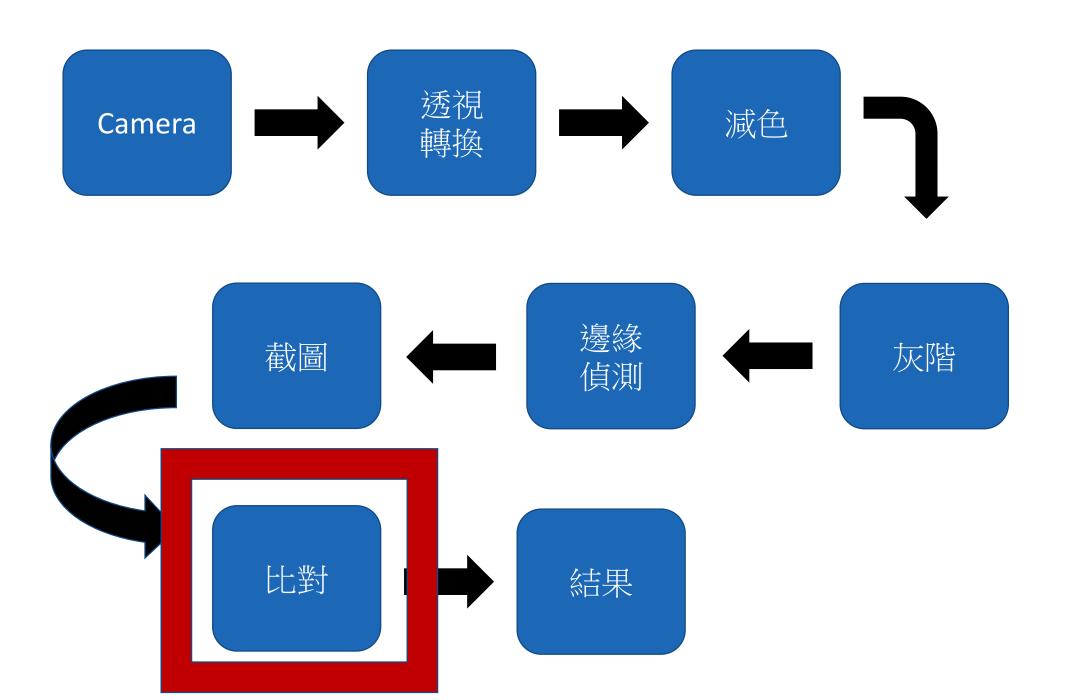
04影像辨識原理一截圖





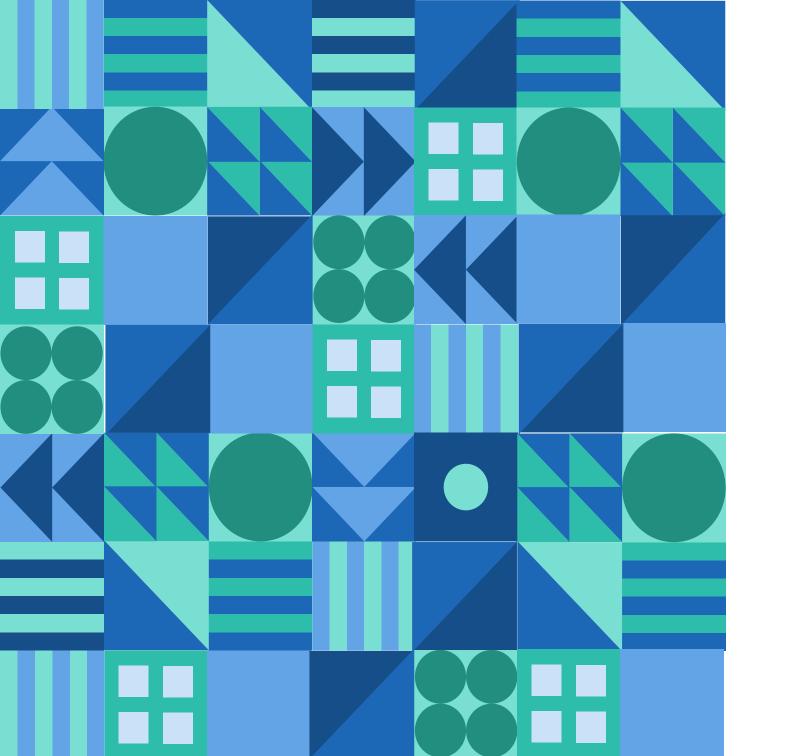


04 影像辨識原理一流程



04影像辨識原理一比對

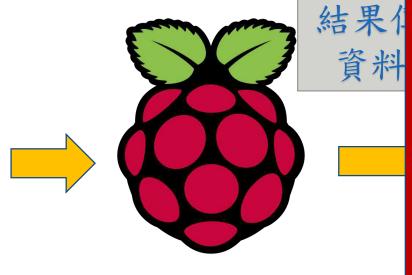
- ◆和當前圖片進行比對
- ◆查看該圖片是否還存在



伺服器及 資料庫介紹

02 系統架構圖

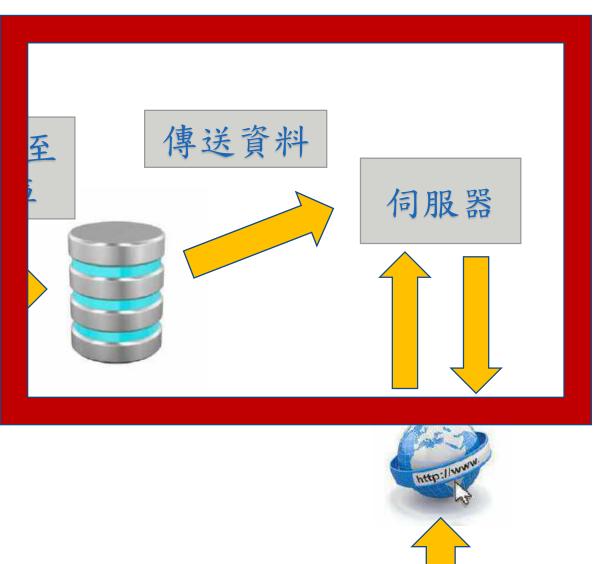
攝影機 拍攝影像



MySQL++

進行

影像辨識



行動裝置或電腦

05 伺服器介紹

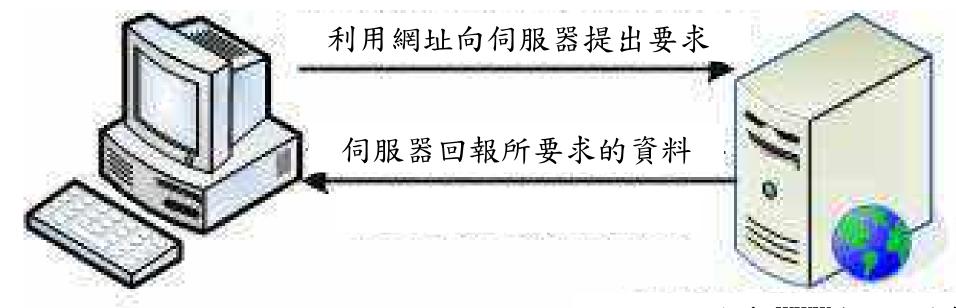
何謂網頁伺服器(Web Sever)?

- 提供網頁服務的伺服器
- Apache HTTP Server
- 電腦在網際網路上,有一個獨立的IP位址,別人就能夠透過網際網路連接到你的電腦
- ·網頁瀏覽器會用HTTP通訊協定來跟網頁伺服器進行溝通
- 像是取得某個網頁,或者是傳送資料(填表單、留言等等)到網頁伺服器



05 伺服器介紹

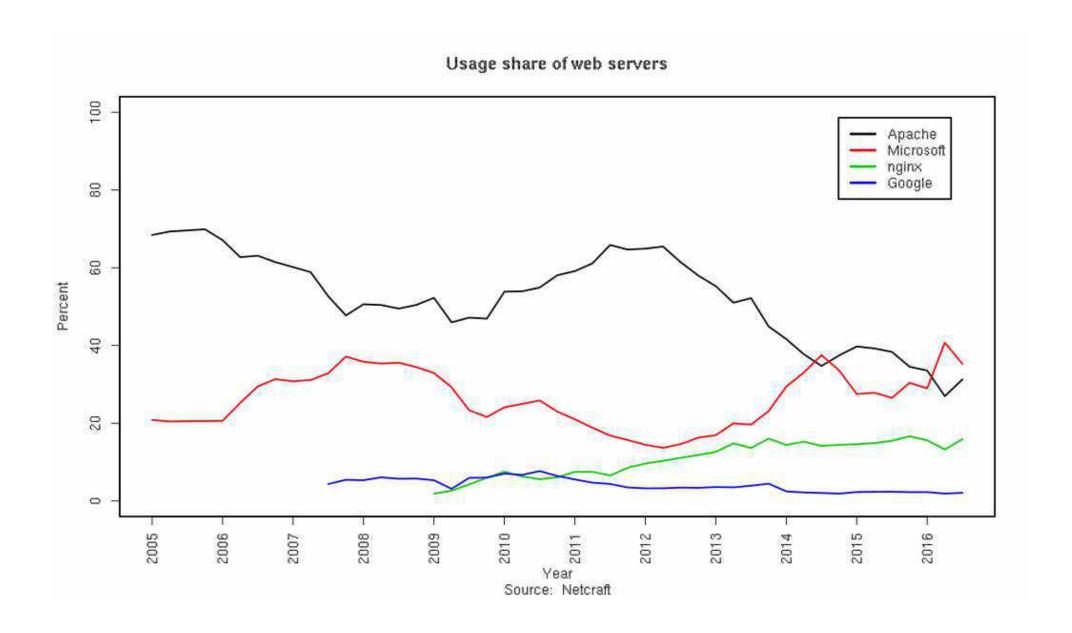
何謂網頁伺服器(Web Sever)?



使用瀏覽器上網

已啟動WW伺服器軟體 已具有可供瀏覽的資料

05 伺服器介紹



05 資料庫介紹

何謂資料庫?

- 資料庫(Database)可視為電子化的檔案櫃——儲存電子檔案的處所
- 擁有權限的使用者可以對檔案中的資料執行新增、擷取、更新、

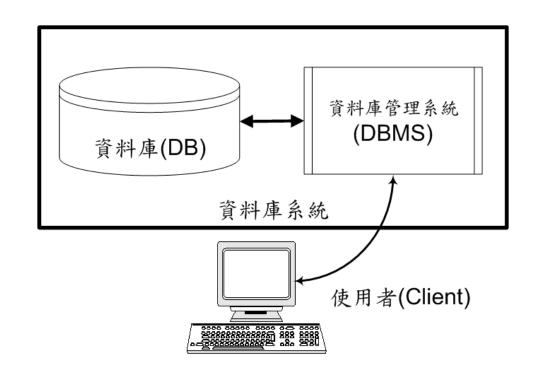
删除等操作



05 資料庫介紹

何謂MySQL ?

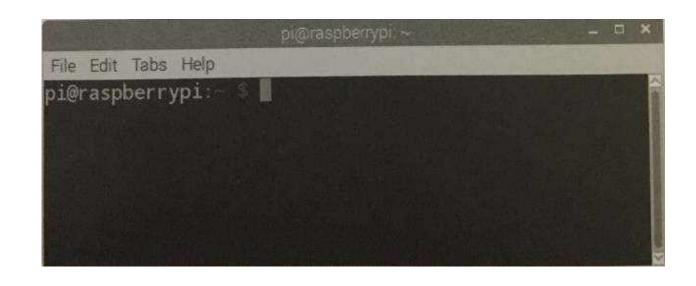
- 關聯式資料庫管理系統(Relational DataBase Management System)
- 將資料存在不同的表中,而不是將所有資料放在一個大倉庫內
- 對PHP有很好的支援,PHP是目前最流行的Web開發語言





05 資料庫介紹-樹莓派安裝Apache伺服器與MySQL資料庫系統

- Linux使用套件管理(Package Manager)管理作業系統上安裝的應用程式
- · 在Terminal終端機使用命令列安裝應用程式
 - 更新套件資料庫
 - apache2套件
 - PHP開發環境
 - · MySQL資料庫伺服器
 - PHP5的MySQL模組
 - phpMyAdmin



05 資料庫介紹-PHP MySQL相關函式

mysqli_connect()

• 建立一個新的連接到MySQL

mysqli_connect_error()

• 回傳連接錯誤的描述

05 資料庫介紹-PHP MySQL相關函式

mysqli_select_db()

• 更改連接的默認資料庫

mysqli_query()

• 執行對於所連接資料庫的查詢

```
mysqli_query($con, "set names 'utf8'");
mysqli_select_db($con, "my_db");
$sql="SELECT name, daily FROM magazine";
$result = mysqli_query($con, $sql);
```

05 資料庫介紹-PHP MySQL相關函式

mysqli_fetch_array()

• 從查詢結果中取一筆資料作為關聯陣列或數字陣列

mysqli_close()

• 關閉之前的資料庫連接

```
while(($row = mysqli_fetch_array($result))&&($count<15))
{
    switch ($count)
{
        case 0:
        $name0 = $row[0];
        $daily0 = $row[1];
        break;
        case 1:
        $name1 = $row[0];
        $daily1 = $row[1];
        break;</pre>
```

05 資料庫介紹-MySQL++



MySQL++ is a C++ wrapper for MySQL's C API. It is built around the same principles as the Standard C++ Library, to make dealing with the database as easy as dealing with STL containers. In addition, MySQL++ provides facilities that let you avoid the most repetitive sorts of SQL within your own code, providing native C++ interfaces for these common tasks.

If you have questions about this project and can't find an answer in the documentation or the mailing list archives, you should ask it on the list. Everyone active in MySQL++'s development monitors that mailing list, and the library's primary maintainer responds to almost every question posted there. By posting to the mailing list, your question and any answers are archived for future developers to find, and you reach a wider audience than is possible with personal email.



Latest Stable Version

Before upgrading an existing version of MySQL++, please scan through the change log first. If you're coming from a much older version, better read through the "Incompatible Library Changes" chapter in the user manual instead.

Source Code

mysql++-3.2.3.tar.gz (416 KB, 2016.12.31) — Library source code. If you aren't sure which file to download, download this.

mysql++-3.2.3-1.src.rpm (3.1 MB, 2016.12.31) - Source RPM, for those that need to build their own binary RPMs. To do this, run this command as root:

05 資料庫介紹-MySQL++

RAMESH'S BLOG

My work as a CSE student

Archive for Connecting to Mysql with C++ in ubuntu

Search

Pages

About me

Connecting to Mysql with C++ in ubuntu

Posted in C++, Fun, Mysql, Programming, Uncategorized with tags C++, Connecting to Mysql with C++ in ubuntu, Database connection with C++, Mysql on March 17, 2012 by Phanindra Ramesh

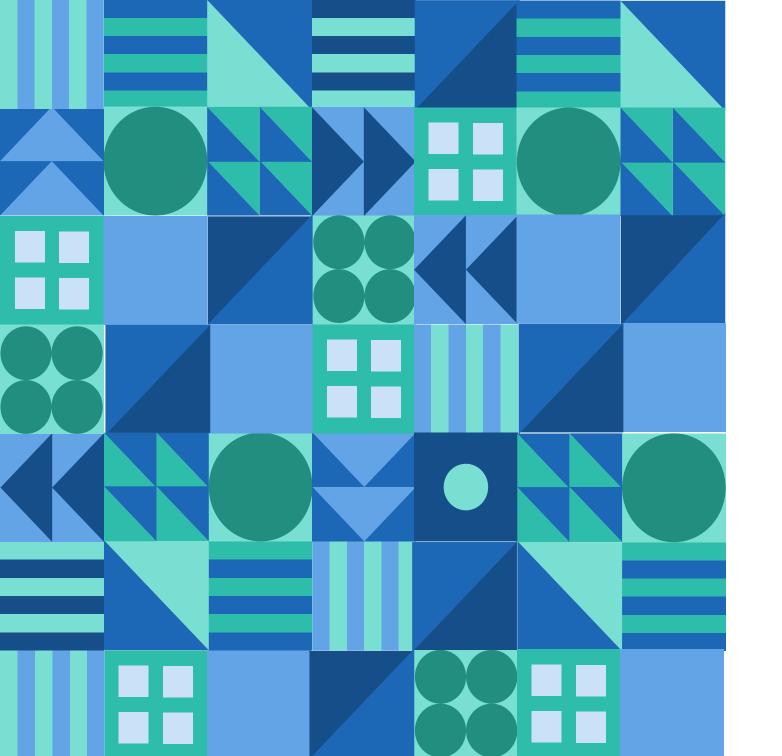
Today I have to write a program that connects to the database server, Mysql and execute some quires. I have done it many times using java with ease using java sql library, but I have no clue how to do it in C++. Anyways, we have out GOOGLE uncle to ask anything. So, I searched through the web and found Mysql++, which is the C++ wrapper for Mysql's C API and need to install librarysqlclient-dev library for mysql connection. (use sudo apt-get install librarysqlclient-dev for installation) I actually started it A Tiny MySQL++ tutorial and was redirected to Installing MYSQL++ on Linux.

After reading the tutorial for installing MySQL++,

- I downloaded MySQL++ source code from http://www.tangentsoft.net/mysql++/.
- Extracted the tar file using the command tar xvfz mysql++-3.1.0.tar.gz

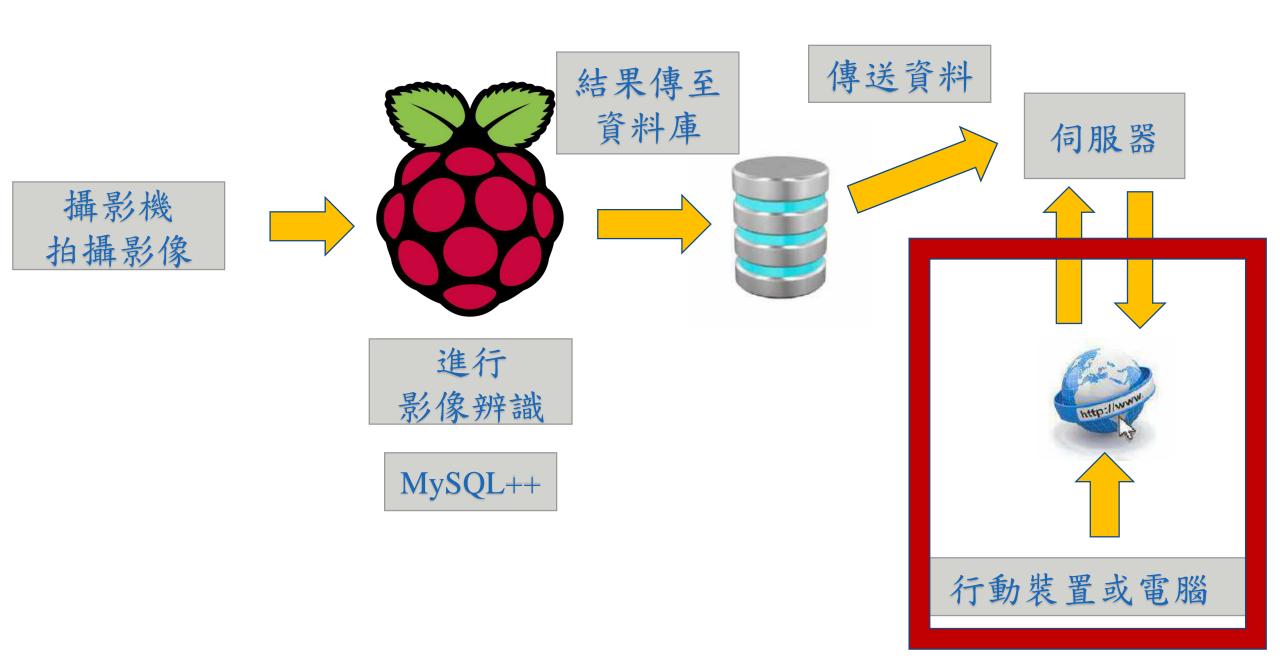
05 資料庫介紹-MySQL++

```
for(int i = 0 ; i < 15;i++)
{
    query<<"UPDATE magazine SET daily = " << book_bor[i] << " WHERE number= " << i + 1;
    query.store();
    query<< "UPDATE state SET state = " << book_flag[i]<<" WHERE number= " << i + 1;
    query.store();
}</pre>
```



網頁語言及程式

02 系統架構圖

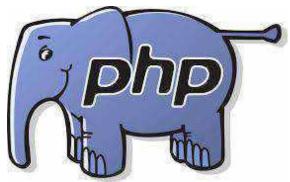


06網頁語言









06網頁語言-HTML

• HTML是描述一個網站的結構語意,是一種標示語言而非程式語言。

·可以嵌入如JavaScript的手稿語言,影響HTML

網頁的行為,可以依據CSS定義文字和其它元素的

外觀與布局。



06網頁語言-CSS

CSS (英語: Cascading Style Sheets)

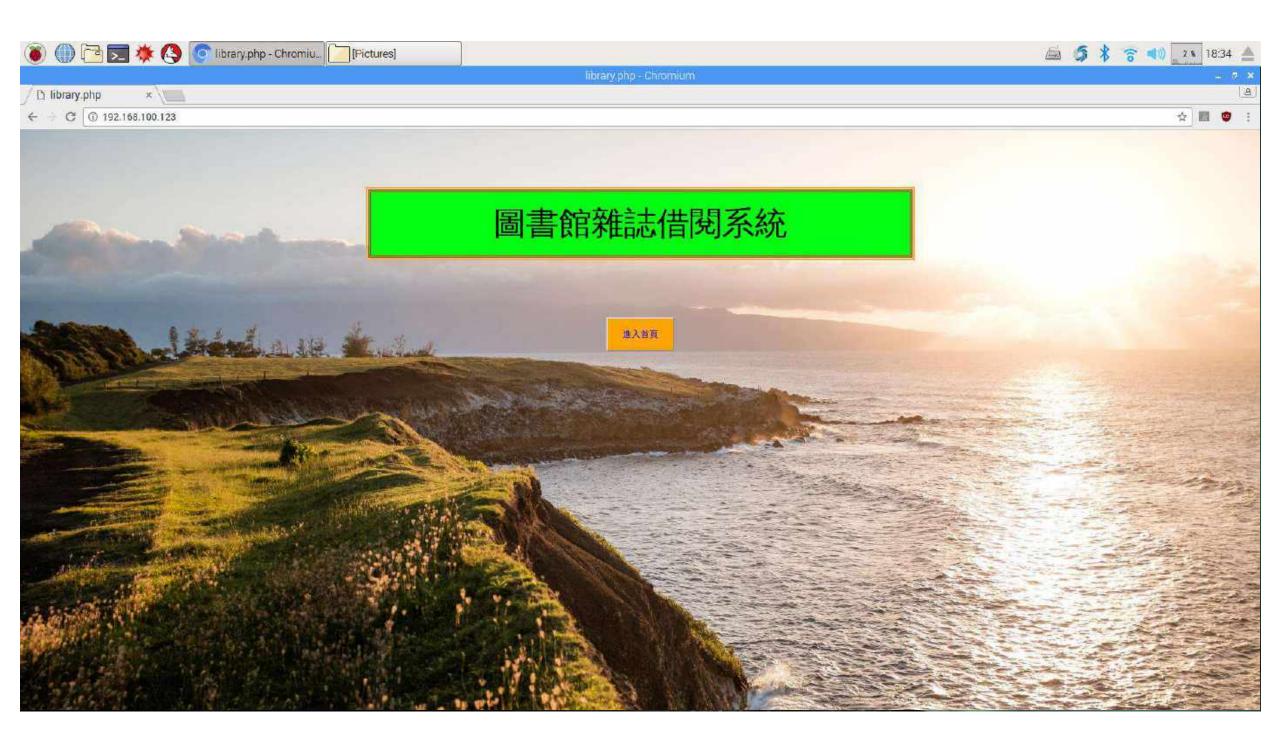
◆ 一種用來結構化文件(如HTML文件或XML應用)添加樣式(字型、間距和顏色等)的電腦語言

我們利用CSS來完成網頁背景的大小調整,使圖片能隨著網頁大小自動縮放,及設計各個按鈕欄位的樣式



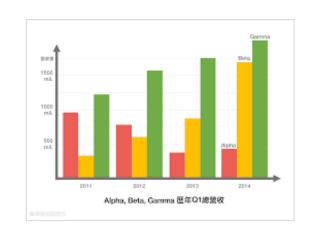
06 程式介紹一背景設定

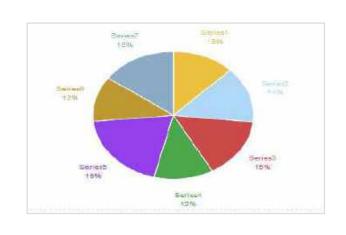
```
⊟<style>
56789
     body
         margin:0;
10
         padding:0;
11
         background:url(photo1.jpg);
                                            所引入的圖片
12
         -moz-background-size: cover;
13
         background-size: cover;
                                            設定覆蓋程度
14
         background-repeat: no-repeat;
                                            使其不重複
15
16
     </style>
```



06 網頁語言-JavaScript

- · JavaScript,通過解釋執行,是一種物件導向的直譯語言。
- 支援物件導向編程,指令式編程,以及函數語言程式設計。
- · 我們將利用JavaScript完成借閱量的統計圖,像利用長條圖來顯示當日及當周借閱量,用圓餅圖顯示借閱比例





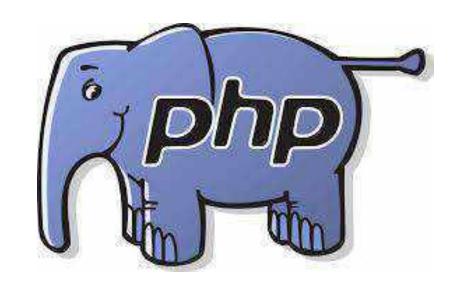


06網頁語言-PHP

• PHP (全名: PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor) 一種開放原始 碼的通用電腦手稿語言。

• 快速編寫動態頁面。

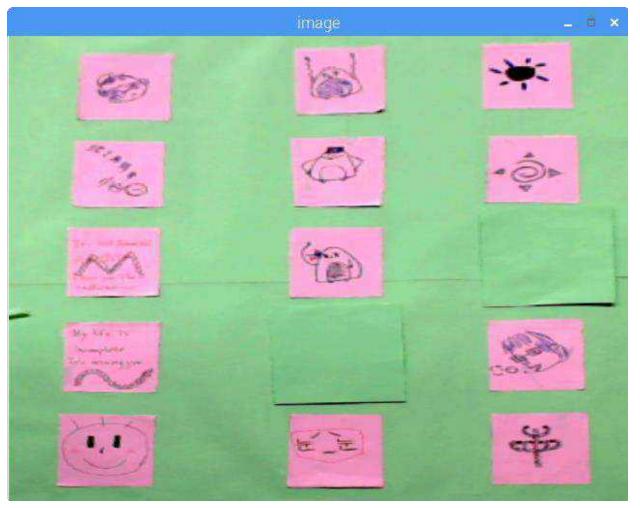
• 使用變數時不必先宣告。



06 程式介紹一表格

```
- 0 X
C:\Users\user\Desktop\daily table.php - Notepad++ [Administrator]
檔義(F) 編輯(E) 授尋(S) 檢視(V) 編碼(N) 語言(L) 設定(T) 工具(O) 巨集(M) 執行(R) 外掛(P) 視窗(W) 7
🔚 to 2 php 🖾 📄 index php 🖾 🧎 daily_table.php 🚨
     $con = mysqli_connect("127.0.0.1", "root", "");
     if (!Scon)
        die('Could not connect: ' .mysqli connect error()); }
     mysqli query (Scon, "set names 'utf8'");
     mysqli select db ($con, "my db");
     $sql="SELECT * FROM magazine";
     $result = mysqli_query($con,$sql);
 10
     $sql1="SELECT state FROM state";
     $result1 = mysqli query($con,$sql1);
 11
 12
 13
     echo "
 14
     (TI)
 15
     16
     名档
     /td>
 18
     s時間
 19
     対数を/td>
     ";
 20
21
     while (($row = mysqli fetch array($result)) && ($rowl = mysqli fetch array($result1)))
 22
 23
 24
         echo "ktr>":
 25
         echo "" . $row[0] . "";
        echo "" . $row[1] . "";
 26
        echo "" . $row[2] . "";
 28
         echo "" . $row[3] . "";
 29
        if ($row1|0|==0) (
            echo "" . "" . "";
 31
            echo "" . "X" . "";
 32
 33
 34
 35
        //echo "" . $row[4] . "";
         echo "";
 36
 37
 38
     echo "";
 39
     mysqli_close ($con);
 40
     157
41
     <br>
 43 # scrip action=ty2.php method=F09T>
    <input type=submit value=回言言><br>
 45 -</form>
```

06 程式介紹-表格實測



編號	名稱	借閱次數	時間	狀態
1	天下雜誌	0	2018-01-08 20:16:34	
2	財訊雙周刊	0	2018-01-08 18:37:32	
3	遠見雜誌	5	2018-01-08 20:16:34	
4	商業周刊	0	2018-01-08 20:16:34	
5	今周刊	0	2018-01-08 20:16:34	
6	Smart智富月刊	5	2018-01-08 20:17:02	
7	Career職場情報誌	0	2018-01-06 16:14:17	
8	Cheers雜誌	0	2018-01-06 16:14:17	
9	PChome電腦家庭	5	2018-01-08 20:17:02	X
10	網管人	5	2018-01-08 20:17:02	
11	數位時代	5	2018-01-08 20:17:02	Х
12	PCDIY!	0	2018-01-06 16:14:17	
13	世界電影	0	2018-01-08 20:16:34	
14	汽車購買指南	0	2018-01-06 16:14:17	
15	單車誌	5	2018-01-08 20:17:02	

回首頁

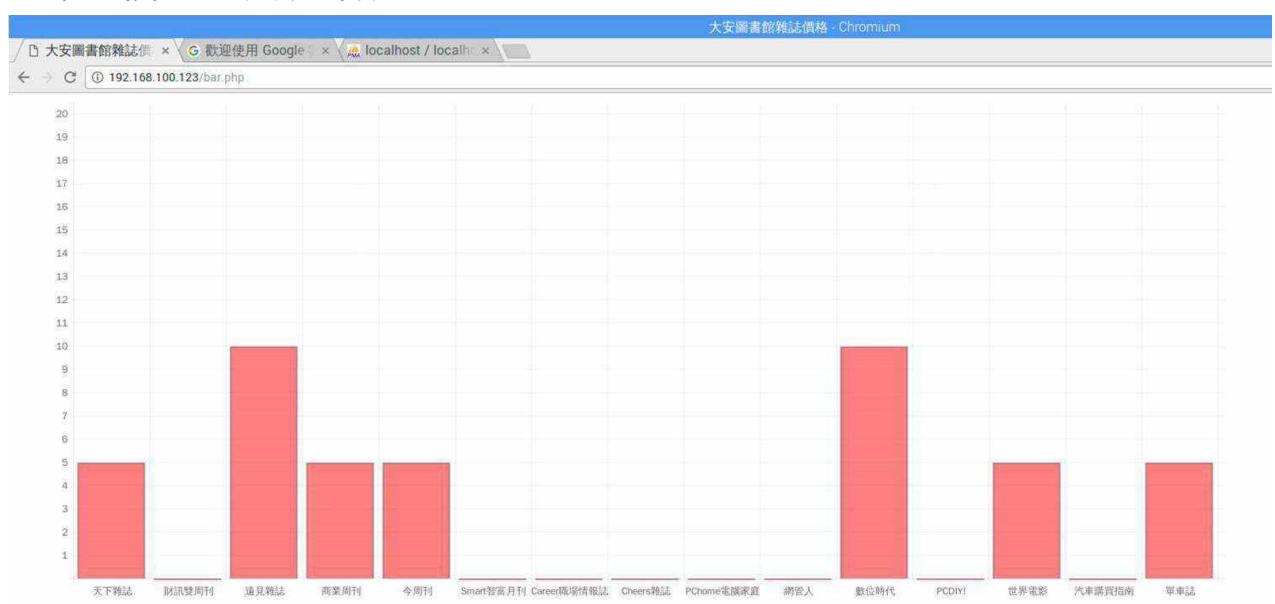
06 程式介紹-連線至資料庫

```
搜尋(S) 檢視(V) 編碼(N)
                            語言(L) 設定(T) 工具(O) 巨集(M) 執行(R)
檔案(F) 編輯(E)
📑 change log 🔣 😸 bar,php 🖾
    B<?php
     Scon = mysqli_connect("127.0.0.1", "root", "elect");
 3 4 5 6 7
     if (!Scon)
         die('Could not connect: ' .mysqli connect error()); }
     mysqli query ($con, "set names 'utf8'");
     mysqli select db ($con, "my db");
 8
     $sql="SELECT name, daily FROM magazine";
 9
     Scount=0;
10
     $result = mysqli query($con,$sql);
11
12
     while (($row = mysqli_fetch array($result)) && ($count<15))
13
    BI
14
         switch (Scount)
```

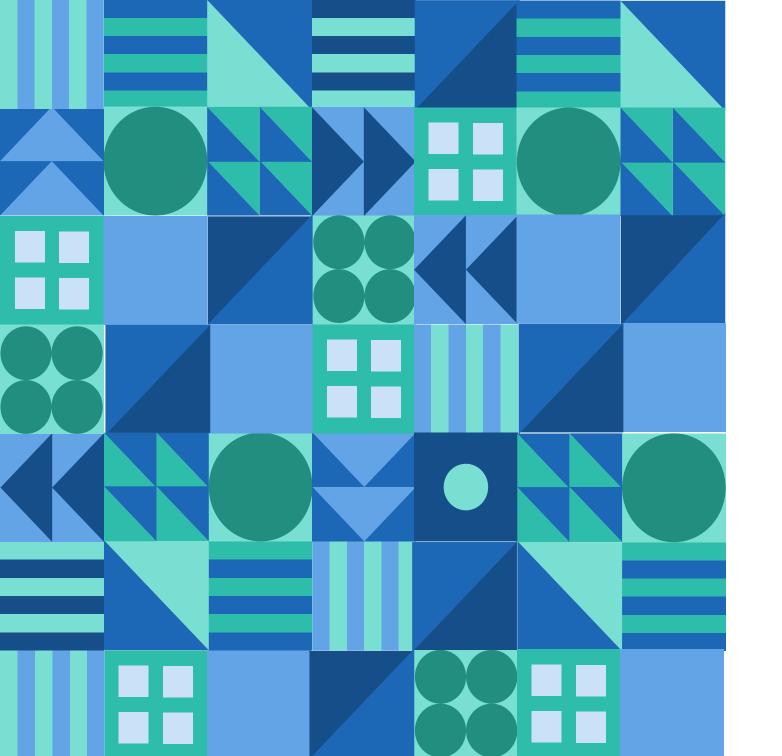
06 程式介紹一連線至資料庫

```
107
                                                                                     var barChartData = [
    X車由
                                                                                                            labels : [<?php echo json_encode($name3)?>,<?php echo json_encode(
                                                                                                            datasets : [
   110
    111
                                                                                                                                                          fillColor : [
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  bar的顏色
     112
                                                                                                                                                            'rgba(255, 0, 0, 0.5)'
   114
                                                                                                                                                          strokeColor : "rgba(151,187,205,1)",
   115
                                                                                                                                                        data : [<?php echo $daily0?>,<?php echo $daily1?>,<?php echo $daily2?>,<?php echo $daily4?>,<?php echo $daily4?>,<?php echo $daily5?>,<?php echo $daily5?>,<
    118
    119
    120
    121
    122
                                                                                     var myLine = new Chart(document.getElementById("canvas").getContext("2d")).Bar(barChartData,
     123
     124
                                                                                                                                                        scaleOverride : true,
     125
                                                                                                                                                         scaleSteps: 20,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Y軸的設定
    126
                                                                                                                                                          scaleStepWidth: 1,
                                                                                                                                                           scaleStartValue : 0
                                                                                                                                                                                               m
PHP Hypertext Preprocessor file
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       length: 3,176 lines: 141
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Ln:26 Col:26 Sel:0 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Unix (LF)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             UTF-8-BOM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 INS
```

06 程式介紹一圖表外觀

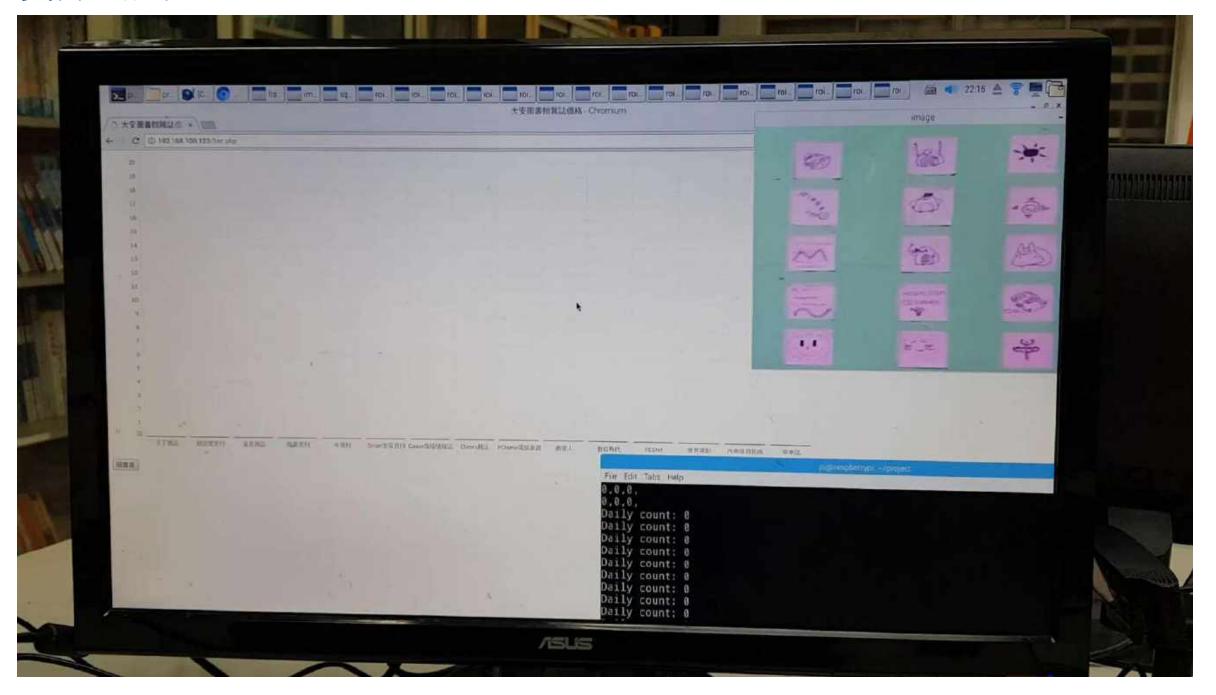


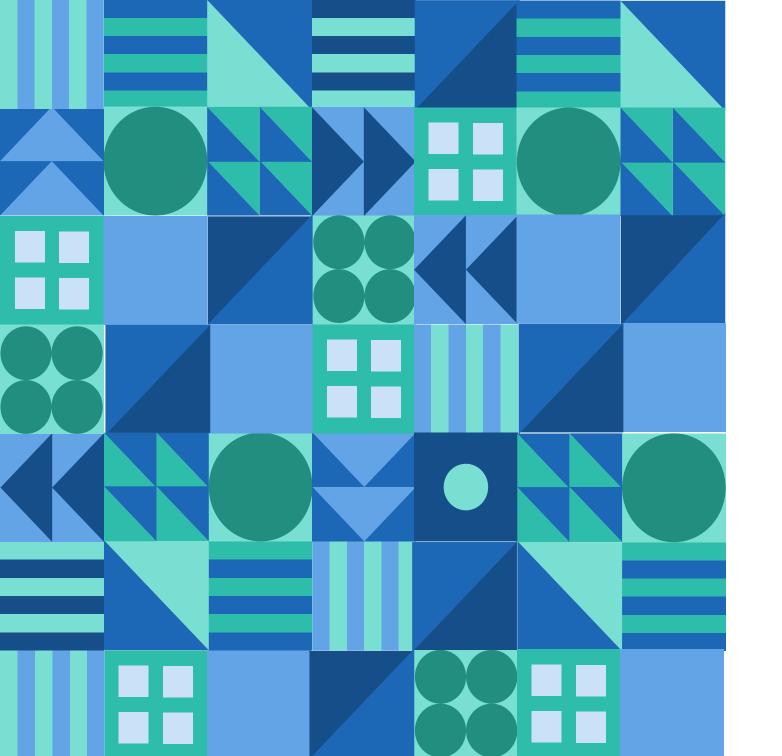
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實際測試

07實際測試





未來展望

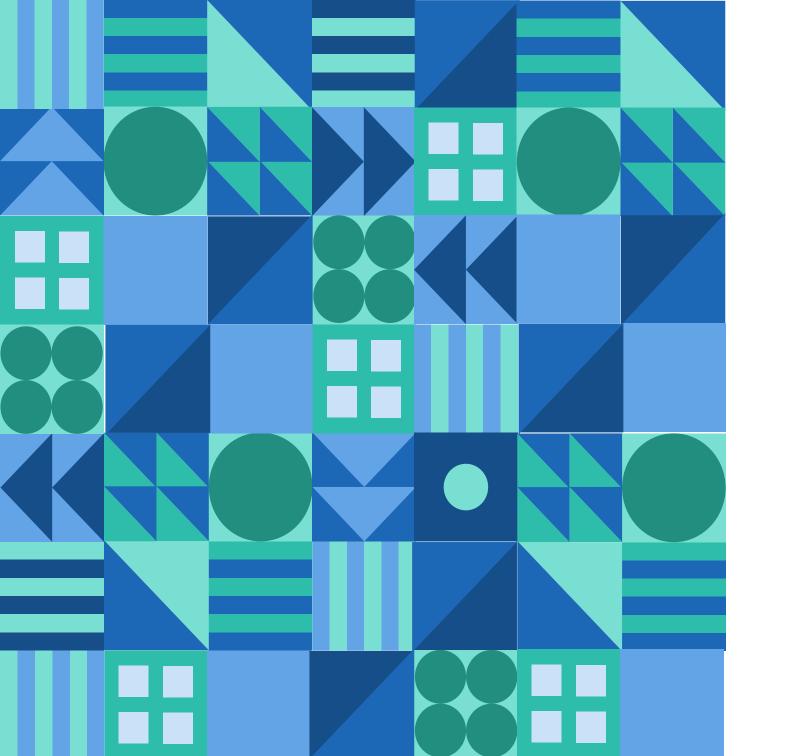
08 未來展望

未來展望

• 希望能實際在圖書館中運行

· 並使用IPcam作為攝影機





問與答

09 問與答









感謝聆聽!

圖書館雜誌借閱系統

《 Magazine Borrowing System 》

《組員:周子翔、劉芳怡、吳秉儒、葉昱寬》

《指導老師: 黃建中》

民國107年01月10日